

ENLIGHTENMENT THINKERS

ENTRANCE TASK: RELAX!

TODAY: ENLIGHTENMENT THINKERS

HOMEWORK: CH. 16-4 ENLIGHTENED
MONARCHS



ENLIGHTENMENT THINKERS

1. REVIEW THE LIST OF ENLIGHTENMENT THINKERS ON THE CHART. DISCUSS WHAT YOU KNOW ABOUT EACH
2. REVIEW THE STATEMENTS ON EACH OF THE NOTE CARDS & DISCUSS THEIR ORIGIN
3. WRITE THE NUMBER OF THE STATEMENT IN THE SECTION OF THE APPROPRIATE WRITER



Enlightenment thinkers activity

Montesquieu (1689-1755)	7 Separation of Powers into three branches 16 Influenced US government
John Locke (1632-1704)	3 - Natural rights - life, liberty, property 5 - Two Treatises on Government (consent of the governed) 8 - People can govern themselves. 16 Influenced US gov.
François Marie Arouet (Voltaire) (1694-1778)	1 Enlightened monarch was best gov. 4 & 6 Wrote 70+ essays, religious toleration, free speech 19 Organized religion promotes superstition
Jean Jacques Rousseau (1712-1778)	11 The <i>general will</i> 15 Society corrupts - born free, everywhere in chains 17 Admired the noble savage 18 Wrote A Social Contract



Denis Diderot (1713-1784)	13 Edited <i>The Dictionary</i> , knowledge leads to progress
Immanuel Kant (1724-1804)	12 What is Enlightenment? 14 Free expression leads to enlightenment
Madame du Chatelet	10 Translated <i>Principia</i> 20,22 Hosted salons, friends with Voltaire
Cesare Beccaria	2 - <i>On Crimes and Punishment</i> , opposed torture and capital punishment. 9 Punishment should prevent crime, not avenge the offender.



HOMEWORK: CH. 16-4

